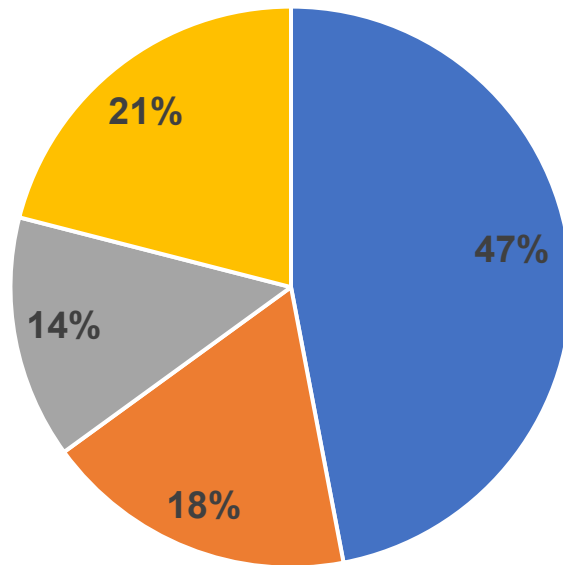




UN Tourism

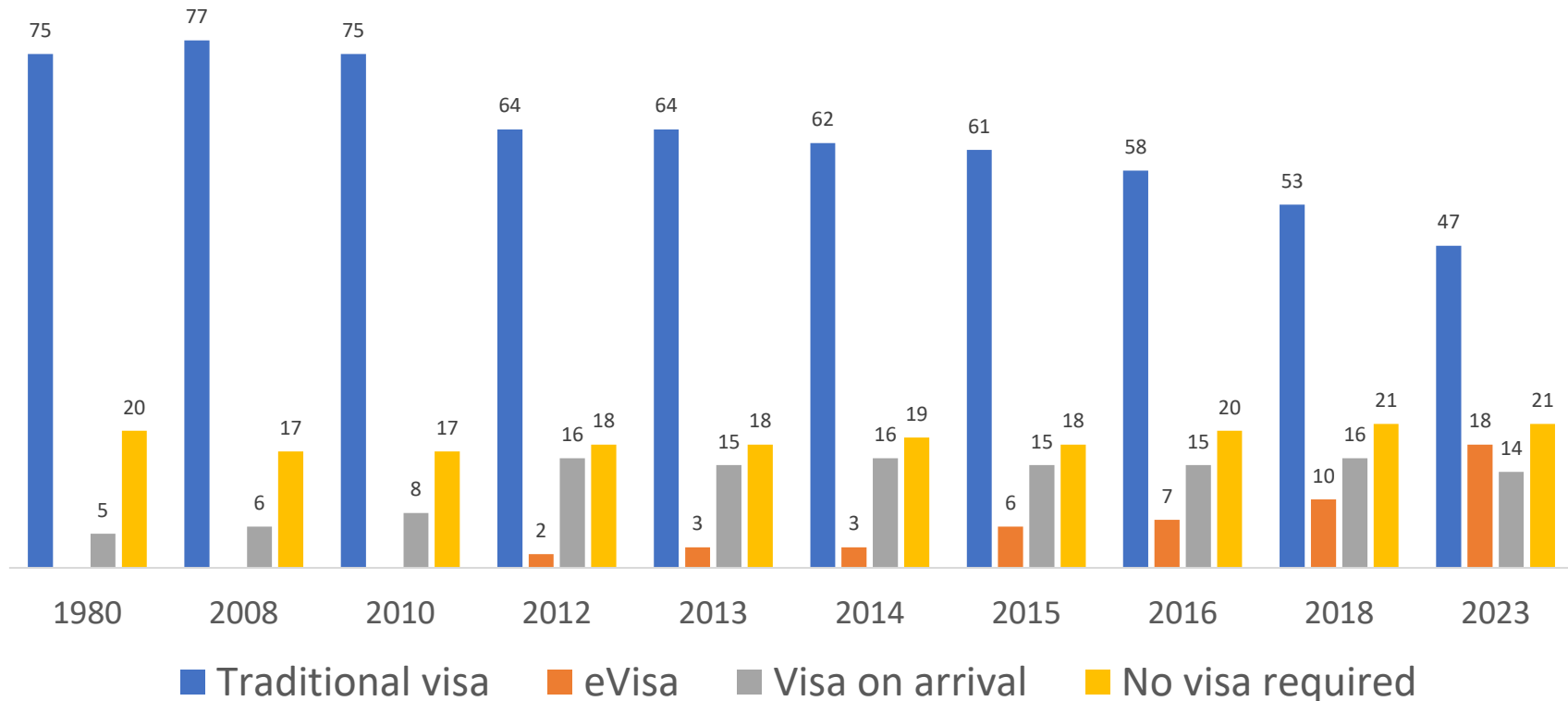
Facilitation Work

World population subject to visa policies 2023

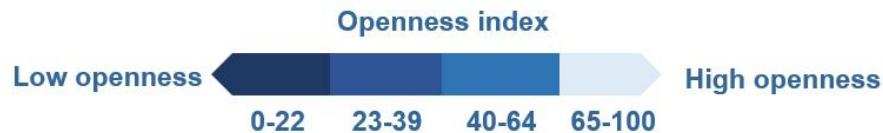
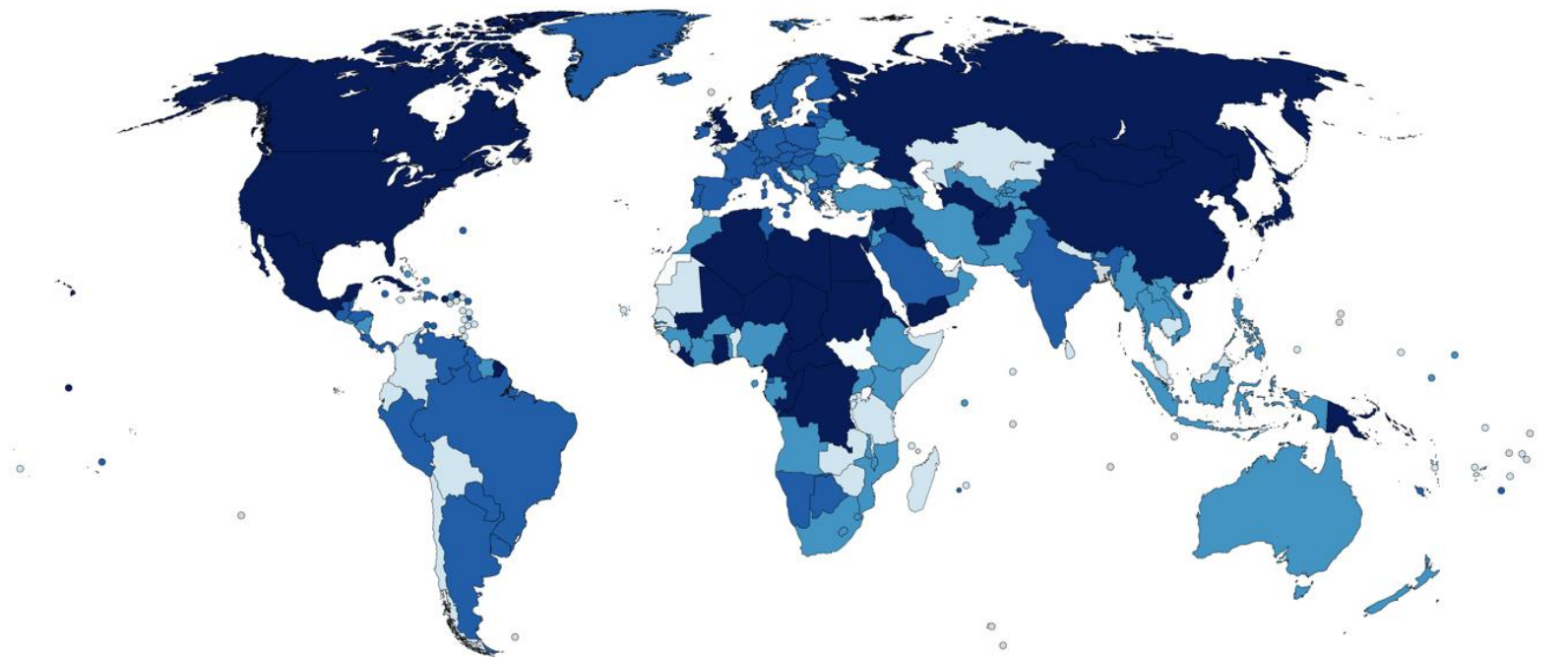


■ Traditional visa ■ eVisa ■ Visa on arrival ■ No visa required

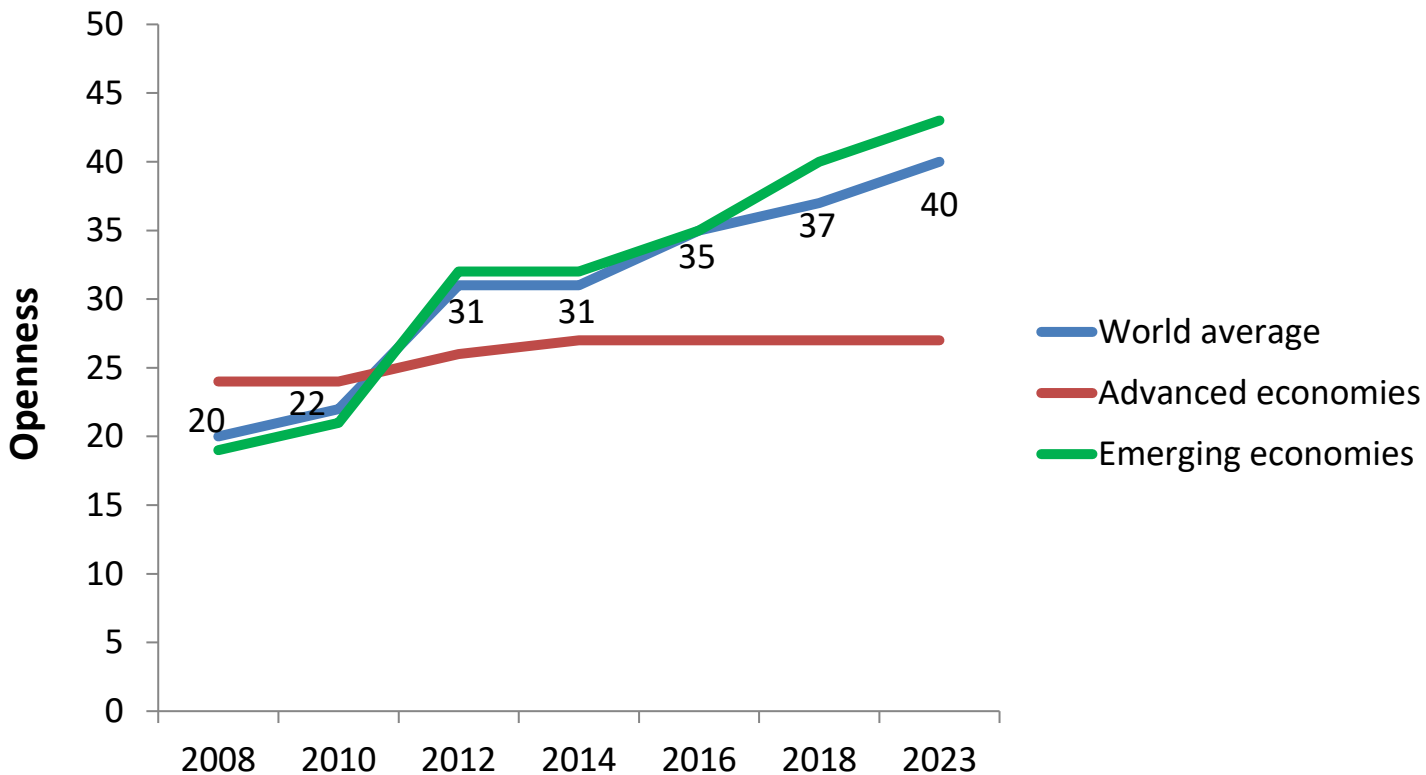
World population subject to different types of visa policies 1980-2023 (%)



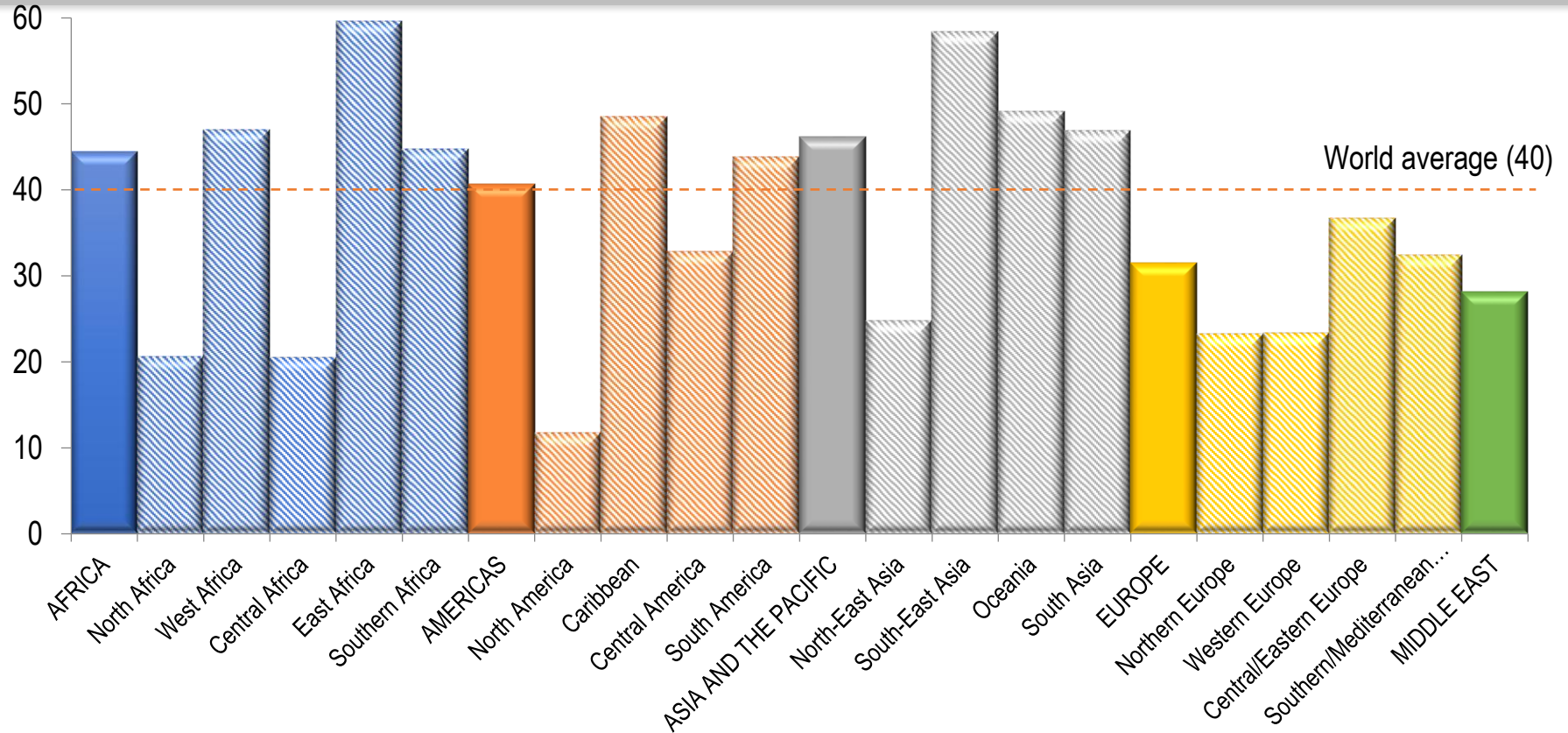
Tourism Visa Openness Index, 2023



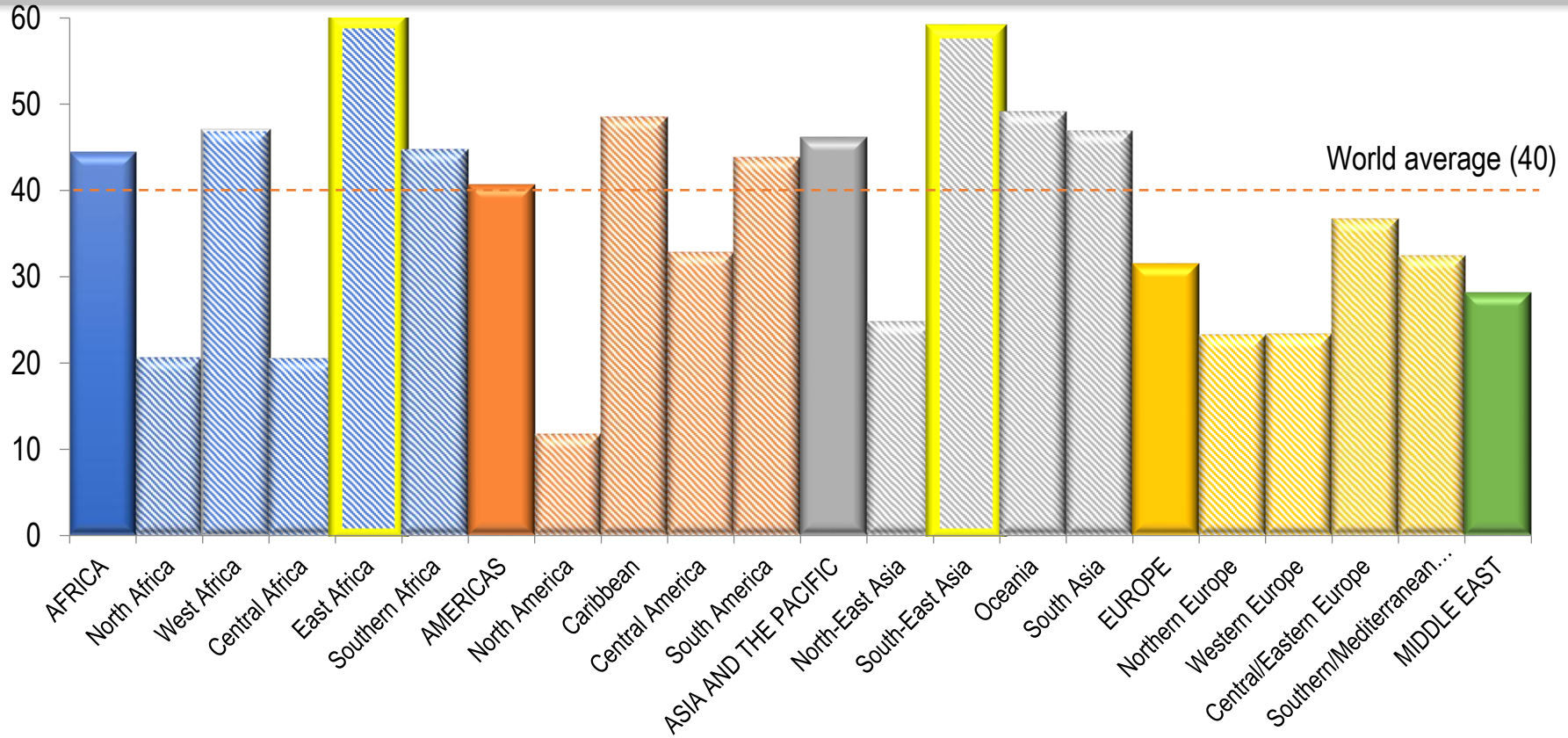
Global trends in openness, 2008-2023



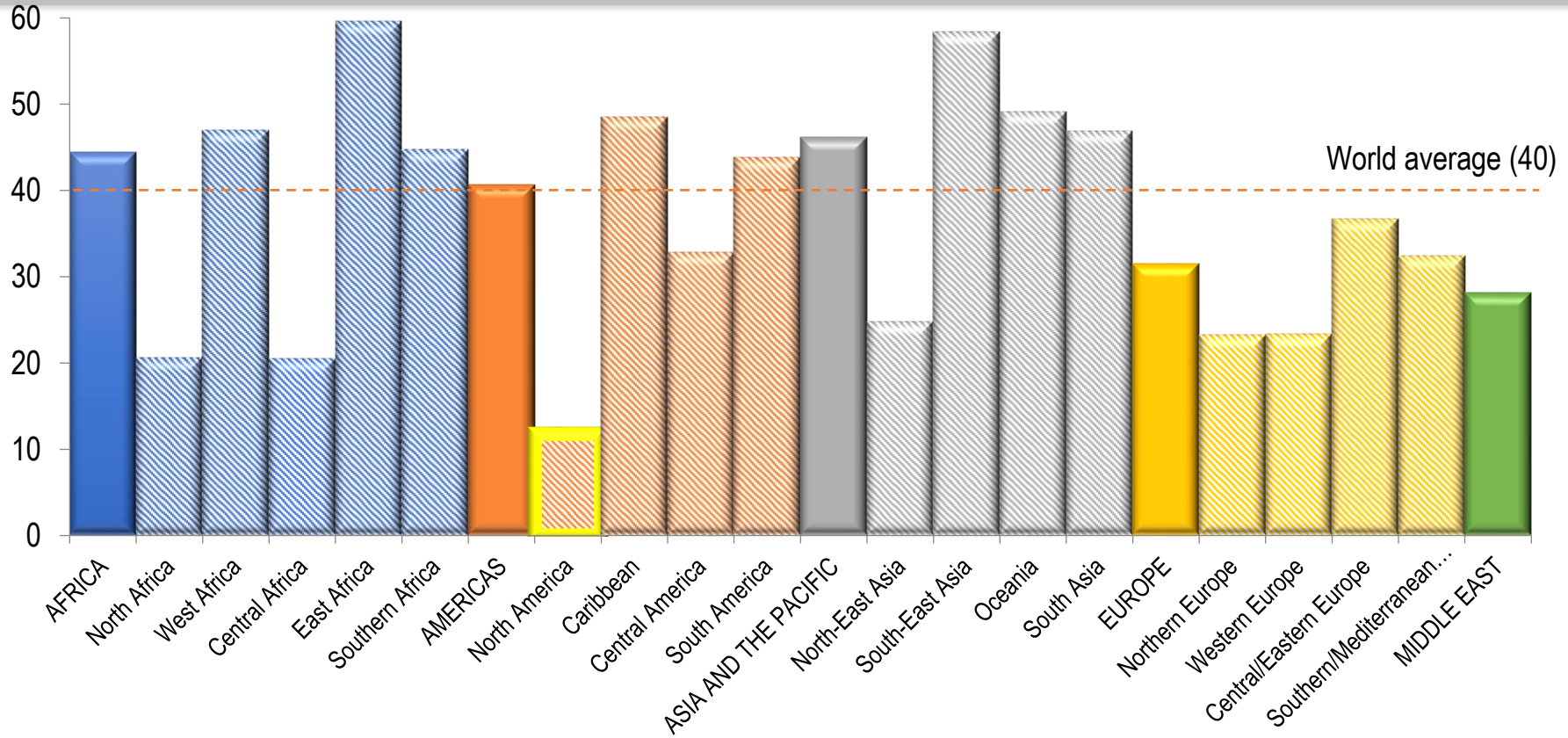
Openness score by region, 2023



Most open by region, 2023



Least open by region, 2023



Most open destinations, 2023

Openness: 100

Cook Islands
Micronesia
Niue

Openness: 99-80

Dominica
Haiti
Barbados
St. Kitts and Nevis
Macao (SAR)
Mauritius
Malaysia

Openness: 79-70

Albania	Antigua and Barbuda
Bolivia	Burundi
Cambodia	Cape Verde
Comoros Islands	Djibouti
Ecuador	Fiji
Guinea-Bissau	Hong Kong
Madagascar	Maldives
Mauritania	Montserrat
Palau	Rwanda
Samoa	Singapore
Somalia	St Vincent & Grenadines
Timor-Leste	Trinidad & Tobago
Tuvalu	Vanuatu
Zambia	

Reciprocity

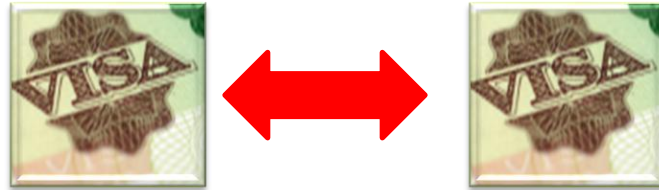


**Global status
and selected economic blocs**

Global reciprocal policies, 2023



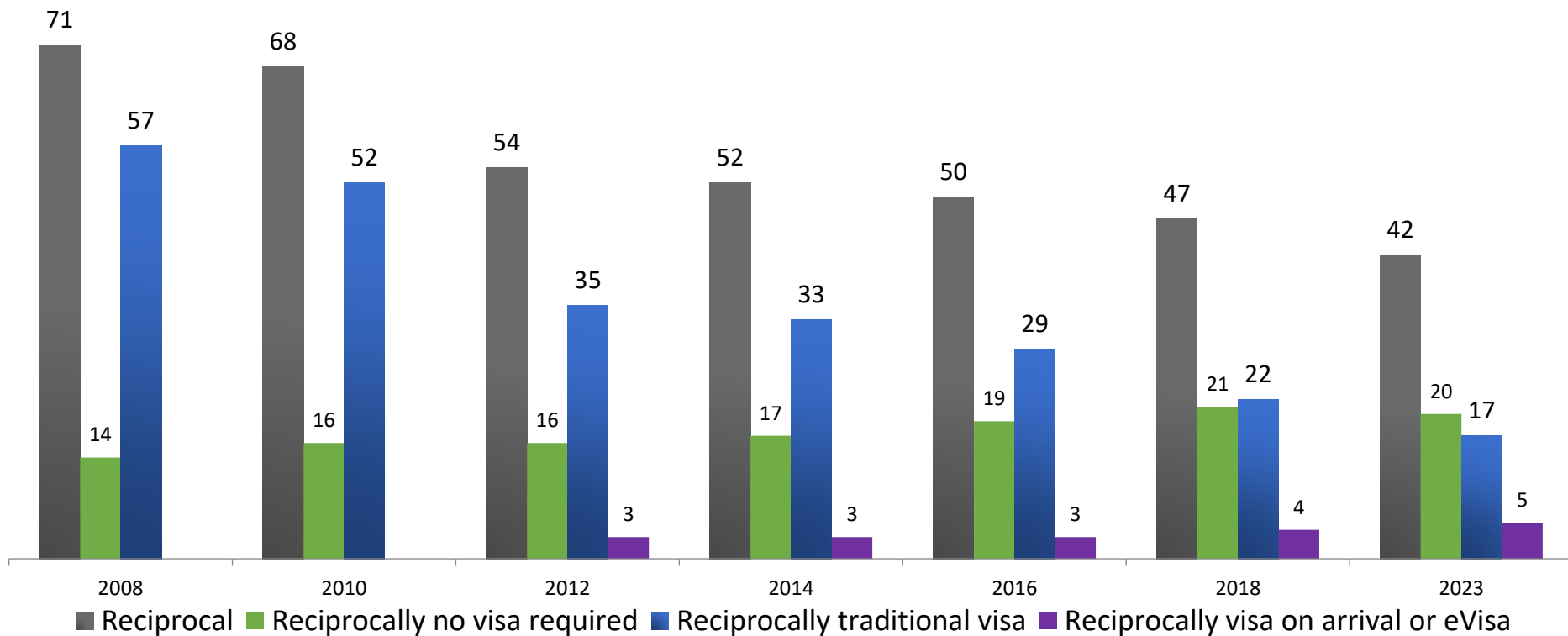
20% of visa policy pairs between countries are reciprocally open



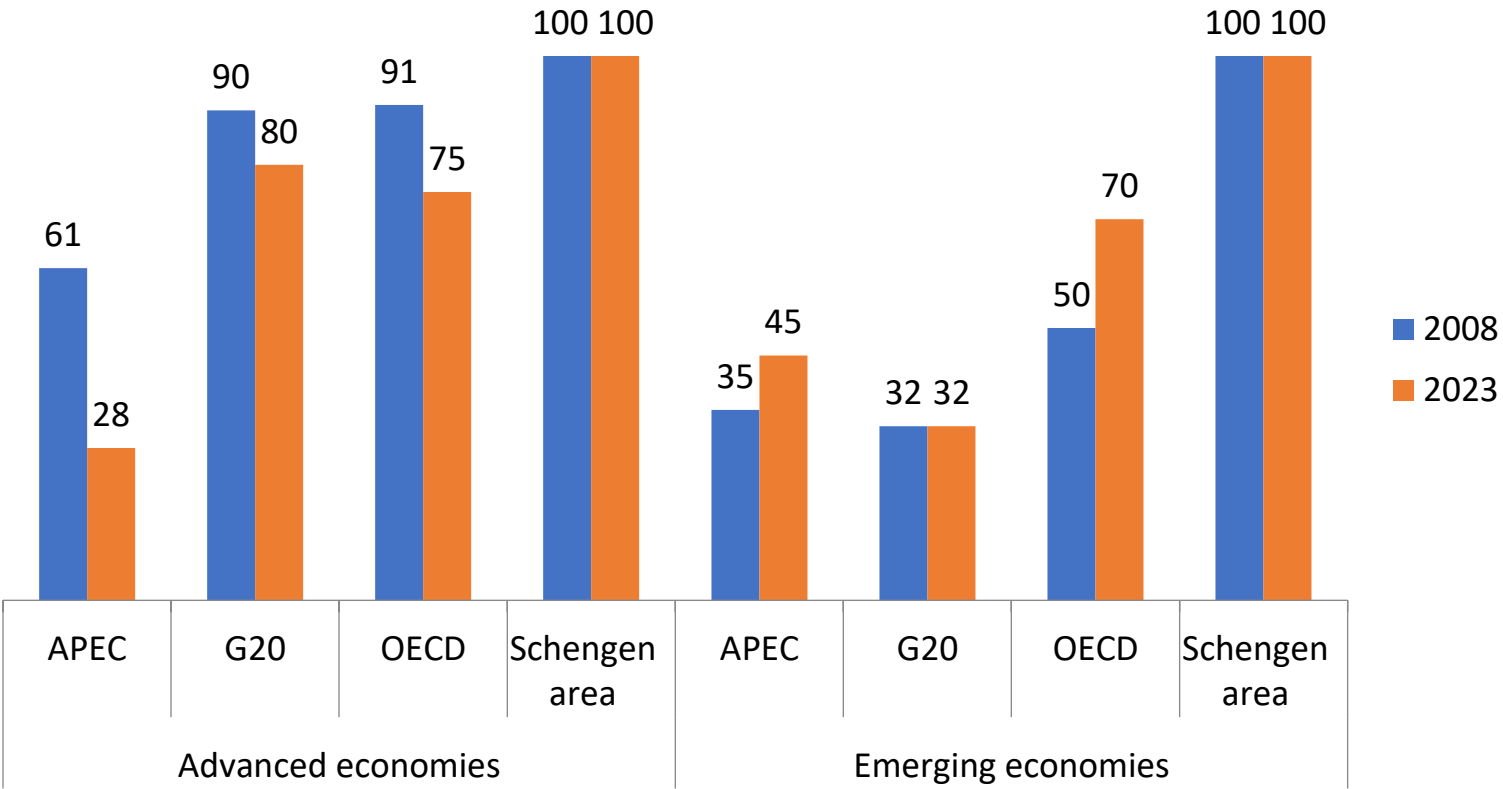
17% of visa policy pairs between countries reciprocally require traditional visas

Global reciprocal policies, 2008-2023

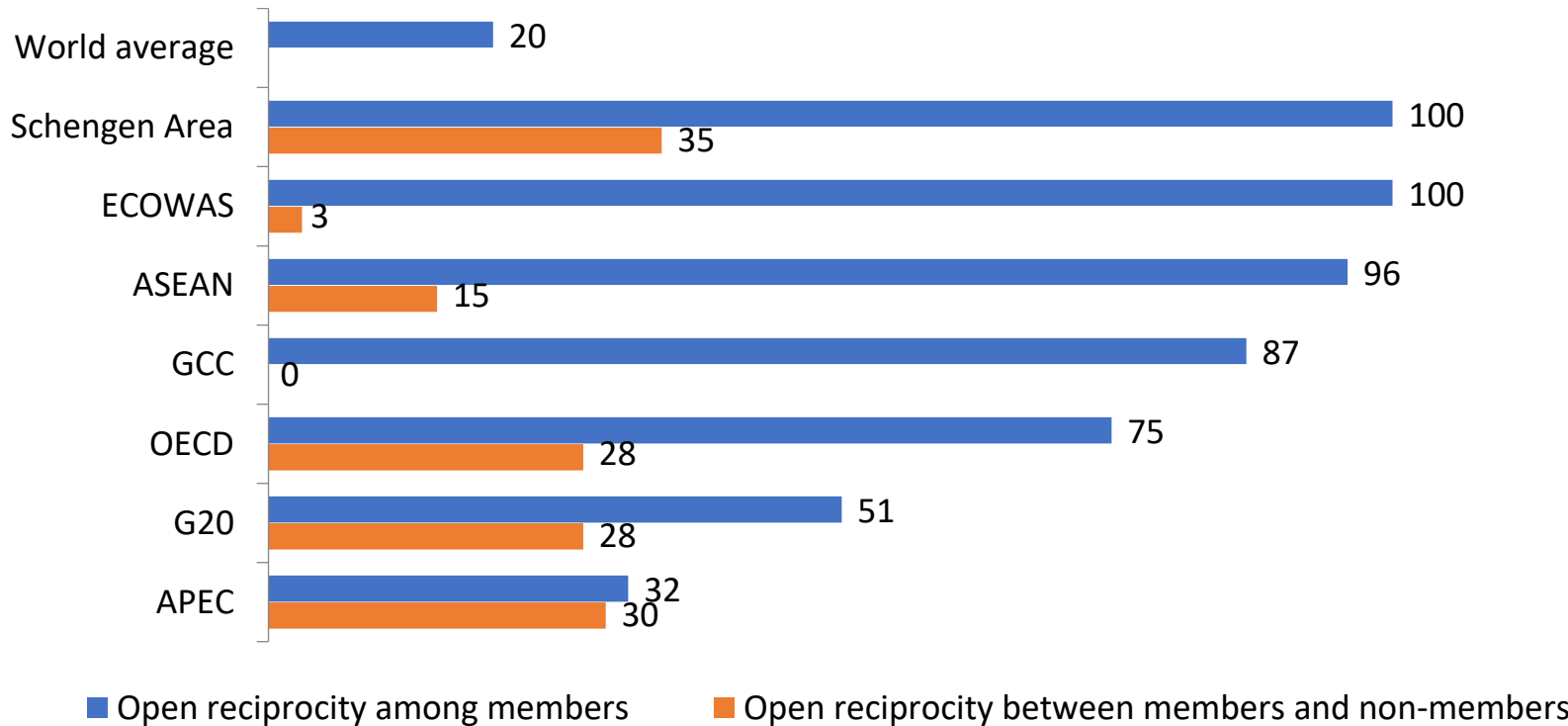
Reciprocal traditional visa restrictions decreased from 57% to 17%



Open reciprocity among advanced and emerging economies within selected regional and economic blocs (%), 2008 and 2023



Open reciprocity among Members and between members and non-members of regional and economic blocs, 2023 (%)





COVID - 19
RELATED TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS
A GLOBAL REVIEW FOR TOURISM

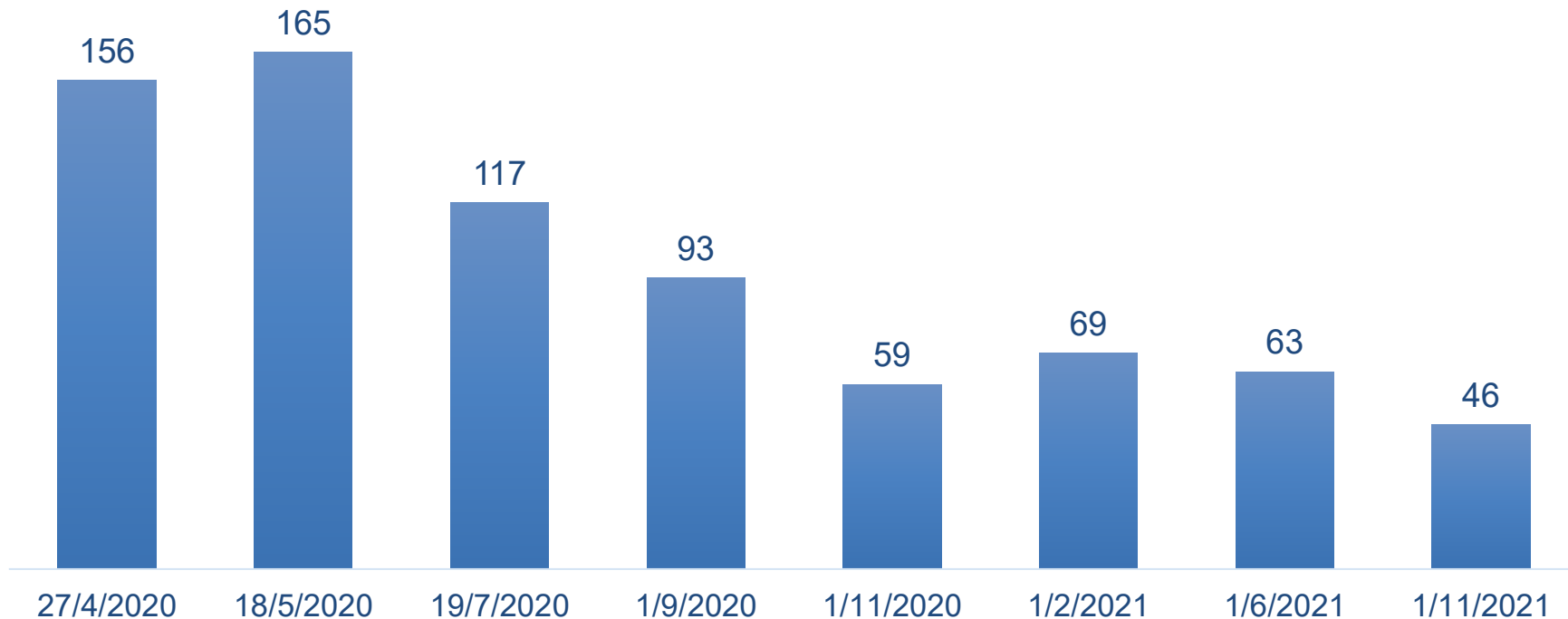
Eleventh Report

<https://www.unwto.org/covid-19-travel-restrictions>



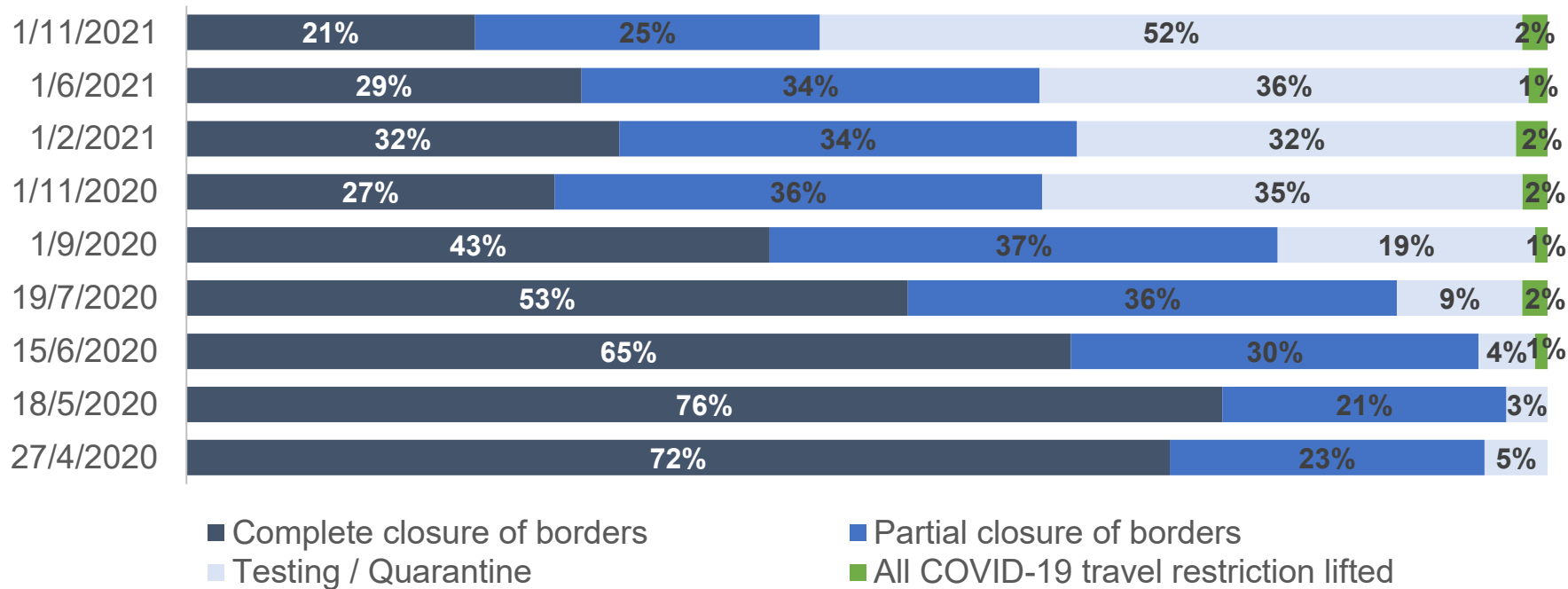
Number of destinations with complete border closure

April 2020- November 2021

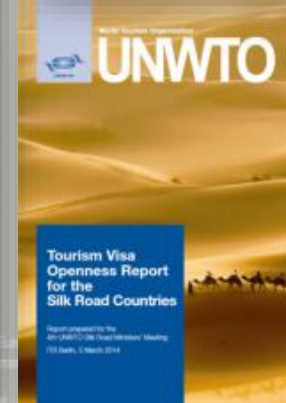
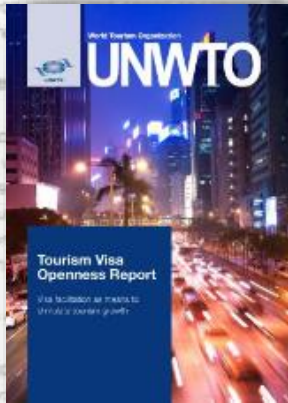
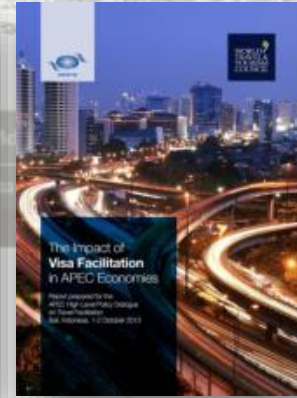
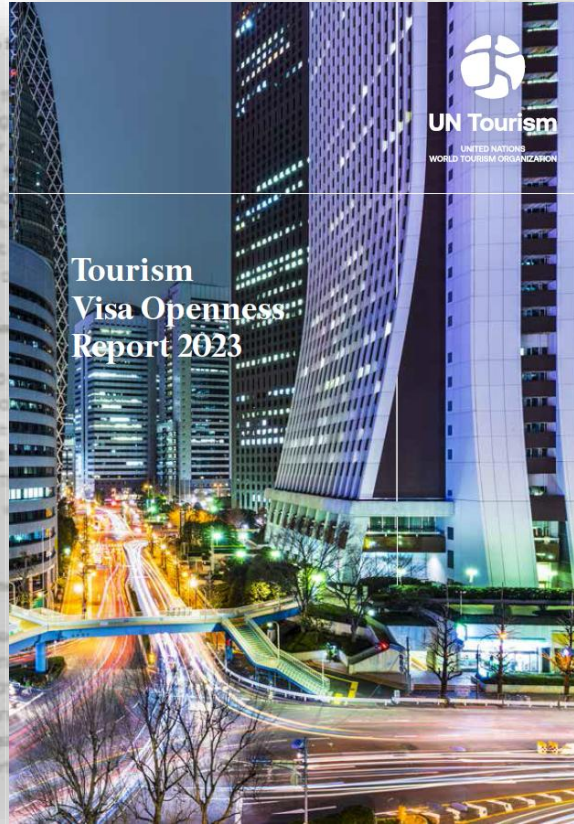
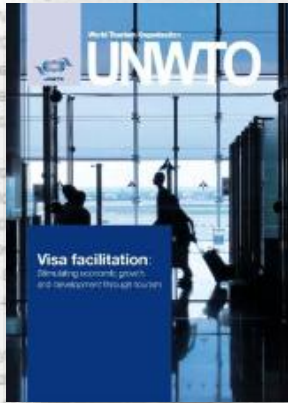


Evolution of global COVID-19 related travel restrictions

April 2020 - November 2021



Visa Facilitation Reports





Thank you

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